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| Department of Biotechnology  |  | LP: BT22035<br>Rev. No: 00 |
| B.E/B.Tech/M.E/M.Tech : <u>B.Tech</u> (Biotechnology) Regulation: 2022           |  | Date: 21.01.25             |
| PG Specialisation : -  |  |                            |
| Sub. Code / Sub. Name : BT22035 –Cheminformatics and Medicinal Chemistry (H & M) |  |                            |
| Unit : I   |  |                            |

Unit Syllabus: BASICS OF DRUG ACTION

9 hrs

Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry, Energy, Thermodynamics, Interactions, Receptorology, Enzyme Kinetics, Enzyme Inhibition, Nucleic acids, Drug Likeness, Drug action after metabolism

Objective: This unit aims to acquire the basics of drug action.

| Session No *   | Topics to be covered                   | Ref  | Teaching Aids                      |
|--|--|--|------------------------------------|
| 1  | Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry    | TB3- Ch.5; pg.145-176<br>TB3- Ch.6; pg.177-206   | LCD/BB                             |
| 2  | Energy, Thermodynamics                 | TB3 – Ch.4; pg. 117-122                          | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 3  | Interactions, Receptorology            | TB2- Ch.3; pg. 60-120<br>TB3 – Ch.8; pg. 251-264 | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 4  | Enzyme kinetics                        | TB2- Ch.8; pg. 316-402<br>TB3- Ch.9; pg. 303-305 | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 5  | Enzyme Inhibition                      | TB2- Ch.8; pg. 316-402<br>TB3- Ch.9; pg. 306-319 | LCD/BB                             |
| 6  | Nucleic acids                          | TB3 – Ch.10; pg. 335-344                         | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 7  | Drugs that act on Nucleic acids        | TB3- Ch.10; pg. 362-379                          | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 8  | Drug Likeness, Pharmacokinetics basics | TB3- Ch.11; pg. 403-408                          | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 9  | Drug action after metabolism           | TB3 – Ch.12; pg. 439-476                         | LCD/BB                             |
| <b>Content beyond syllabus covered (if any): Pharmacokinetics basics</b> |  |  |                                    |

\* Session duration: 50 minutes



Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT22035 –Cheminformatics and Medicinal Chemistry (H & M)

Unit : II

Unit Syllabus : COMPUTER-AIDED DRUG DESIGN

9 hrs

Electronic structure methods, Molecular Modeling, Structure activity relationships, QSAR, Molecular docking, Molecular dynamics, Pharmacophore, De Novo drug design.

Objective: This unit aims to illustrate the different methods of Computer-aided drug design.

| Session No * | Topics to be covered                 | Ref  | Teaching Aids                      |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| 10           | Electronic structure methods         | AR1- Ch2; pg.9-64  | LCD/BB                             |
| 11           | Molecular Modeling – small molecules | AR1- Ch3; pg.65-76<br>TB3-Ch.4; pg.114                                     | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 12           | Molecular Modeling – macromolecules  | AR1- Ch3; pg.77-132<br>TB3-Ch.4; pg.115                                    | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 13           | Structure activity relationships     | AR2 – Ch.5; pg.181-212   | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 14           | QSAR                                 | AR2 – Ch.5; pg. 181-207<br>TB2- Ch. 5; pg. 202-252<br>TB3-Ch.4; pg.136-140 | LCD/BB                             |
| 15           | Molecular docking                    | AR2 – Ch.3; pg.92-121<br>TB3- Ch.4; pg.127-129                             | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 16           | Molecular dynamics                   | AR2 – Ch.5; pg. 45-77<br>TB3 – Ch.4; pg. 123-126                           | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 17           | Pharmacophore                        | AR2 – Ch.3; pg.121-123<br>TB3- Ch.4; pg. 133-134                           | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 18           | De Novo drug design                  | AR2 – Ch.3; pg.124-129<br>TB3-Ch.4; pg.128-129                             | LCD/BB                             |

Content beyond syllabus covered (if any): - NIL-

\* Session duration: 50 mins



Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT22035 –Cheminformatics and Medicinal Chemistry (H & M)

Unit : III

Unit Syllabus : ORGANIC SYNTHESIS

9 hrs

Organic reaction mechanism, alkylation, metal/ammonia reduction, reaction of electron-deficient intermediates, organometallics, asymmetric synthesis, photochemistry, synthesis of complex molecules.

Objective: This unit provides an insight on different reactions in Organic synthesis.

| Session No * | Topics to be covered   | Ref   | Teaching Aids                      |
|--------------|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 19           | Organic reaction mechanism                                     | TB1 -Ch.4; pg.389-404<br>TB1- Ch.5; pg. 548-553<br>TB1-Ch.7; pg.682-684 | LCD/BB                             |
| 20           | Alkylation   | TB1-Ch.9; pg.805-808  | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 21           | Metal/ammonia reduction  | TB1-Ch.6; pg.591-600  | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 22           | Reaction of electron-deficient intermediates                   | TB1-Ch.5; pg.531-535  | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 23           | Organometallics  | TB1-Ch.7; pg. 676-681   | LCD/BB                             |
| 24           | Asymmetric synthesis   | TB1-Ch.2; pg. 189-207   | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 25           | Photochemistry   | TB1- Ch.8; Pg. 1073-1153  | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 26           | Synthesis of complex molecules -Aromatic Substitution          | TB1 – Ch.9; Pg. 771-824   | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 27           | Synthesis of complex molecules -Concerted Pericyclic Reactions | TB1 – Ch.10; Pg. 833-951  | LCD/BB                             |

Content beyond syllabus covered (if any): -NIL-

\* Session duration: 50 mins



Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT22035 –Cheminformatics and Medicinal Chemistry (H & M)  
Unit : IV

Unit Syllabus : STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF BIOMOLECULES

9 hrs

Methods for the determination of structure of biomolecules, properties of amino acids and peptide bond, structure of nucleic acids and protein-nucleic acid interactions, structure and function of biomolecules pertaining to different therapeutic areas, biological crystallography, spectrofluorimetric and optical methods, Thermodynamics methods.

Objective: This unit helps to demonstrate on methods for determination of structure and function of biomolecules.

| Session No * | Topics to be covered                                       | Ref  | Teaching Aids                      |
|--------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| 28           | Methods for the determination of structure of biomolecules | AR4- Ch.8; pg. 241-245                       | LCD/BB                             |
| 29           | Properties of amino acids                                  | AR4-Ch.4; pg.67-70                           | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 30           | Properties of peptide bond                                 | AR4-Ch.4; pg.70                              | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 31           | Structure of nucleic acids                                 | TB3- Ch.10; pg. 341-344                      | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 32           | Structure of protein-nucleic acid interactions             | TB3- Ch.10; pg. 350-361                      | LCD/BB                             |
| 33           | Biological crystallography                                 | TB4- Ch.4; pg. 59-90                         | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 34           | Spectrofluorimetric methods                                | TB4- Ch.10; pg. 175-196                      | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 35           | Other Optical Methods                                      | TB4- Ch.3; pg. 37-58<br>AR4- Ch.4; pg. 73-77 | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture |
| 36           | Thermodynamics methods                                     | AR4-Ch.3; pg. 52-64                          | LCD/BB                             |

**Content beyond syllabus covered (if any): -NIL-**

\* Session duration: 50 mins



Sub. Code / Sub. Name: BT22035 –Cheminformatics and Medicinal Chemistry (H & M)

Unit : V

Unit Syllabus : DRUG METABOLISM

9 hrs

Biotransformation of drugs, factors influencing enzyme induction and inhibition, factors affecting drug metabolism, dose-effect relationships, metabolism pathways, excretion of drugs, adverse drug reactions and drug interactions; toxic reactions, allergic reactions, idiosyncrasy.

Objective: This unit provides broad knowledge on drug metabolism

| Session No * | Topics to be covered                                | Ref   | Teaching Aids                                     |
|--------------|---|---|---|
| 37           | Biotransformation of drugs                          | AR3 – Ch. 5; pg. 111-146<br>RB1 – Ch. 9; pg. 116-124                        | LCD/BB  |
| 38           | Factors influencing enzyme induction and inhibition | AR3 – Ch. 5; pg. 147-150  | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture                |
| 39           | Factors affecting drug metabolism                   | TB3- Ch.12; pg. 439-443   | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture, Quiz          |
| 40           | Dose-effect relationships                           | AR3 – Ch. 14; pg. 325-334<br>RB2 – Ch.12; pg. 530-534                       | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture                |
| 41           | Metabolism pathways                                 | TB3- Ch.9; pg. 329-331  | LCD/BB  |
| 42           | Excretion of drugs, Adverse drug reactions          | AR3 – Ch. 7; pg. 178-203<br>RB1 – Ch.57; pg. 692<br>RB1 – Ch.9; pg. 122-124 | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture,<br>Animations |
| 43           | Drug interactions                                   | TB3- Ch.12; pg. 460-474<br>RB1 – Ch.9; pg. 120-121                          | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture                |
| 44           | Toxic reactions, Allergic reactions                 | TB3- Ch.12; pg. 444<br>RB1 – Ch.57; pg. 693-695                             | Blended Learning-<br>Video Lecture                |
| 45           | Idiosyncrasy  | Lecture Notes   | LCD/BB  |

**Content beyond syllabus covered (if any):**

\* Session duration: 50 mins



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**REFERENCES:****TEXT BOOK (TB):**

1. Francis A. Carey, Richard J. Sundberg, Advanced organic chemistry: part A structure and mechanisms, Springer, 5th Ed, 2008.
2. John Smith H, Hywel Williams, Introduction to the principles of drug design and action, CRC press, 4th Ed, 2005.
3. Gareth Thomas, Medicinal chemistry, John Wiley, 2nd Ed, 2007.
4. Notling B, Methods in modern biophysics, Springer, 2nd Ed, 2012.

**REFERENCE BOOK (RB):**

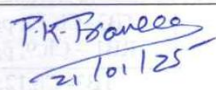

1. Rang H.P, Dale M.M, Ritter J.M, Flower R.J, Rang and Dale's Pharmacology, Churchill Livingstone, Elsevier, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed, 2015.
2. Adeboye Adejare, Remington's the science and practice of pharmacy, Elsevier, 23<sup>rd</sup> Ed, 2021.

**ADDITIONAL REFERENCES (AR):**

1. Mannhold R, Kubinyi H, Timmerman H., Methods and Principles of Medicinal Chemistry, Wiley-VCH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed, 1996
2. Anand Solomon K, Molecular Modeling and Drug Design, MJP Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed, 2008.
3. Brahmankar DM, Sunil B. Jaiswal, Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics A Treatise, Vallabh Prakashan, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed, 2004.
4. Donald Voet, Judith G. Voet, Biochemistry, John Wiley & Sons, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed, 2011.

**YOUTUBE CHANNEL VIDEOS LINK**

[https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLvDocy\\_6Jwl-jY6PnuHRnrXzXXzoVicLu7](https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLvDocy_6Jwl-jY6PnuHRnrXzXXzoVicLu7)

|             | Prepared by   | Approved by   |
|-------------|---|---|
| Signature   |  |  |
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| Designation | PROFESSOR   | PROFESSOR & HOD   |
| Date        | 21.01.2025  | 21.01.2025  |
| Remarks *:  |   |   |
| Remarks *:  |   |   |