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B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DEC 2019

Fifth Semester

IT16501 – GRAPHICS AND MULTIMEDIA*(Information Technology)***(Regulation 2016)****Time: Three Hours****Maximum : 100 Marks**Answer **ALL** questions**PART A - (10 X 2 = 20 Marks)**

	CO	RBT
1. Define Refresh Buffer. Indicate the refresh rate for standard Computer Monitor.	1	R
2. Digitize a line from (2, 2) to (4, 4) using DDA algorithm.	1	AP
3. What are the steps involved in rotating the object from any pivot point?	2	U
4. Show that two successive scaling are commutative.	2	U
5. What is blobby object?	3	R
6. What is meant by polygon table?	3	R
7. List out the standards for image.	4	R
8. What is meant by Information Kiosks?	4	R
9. What is ADDIE model?	5	R
10. How do you improve the quality of multimedia presentation?	5	U

PART B - (5 X16 = 80 Marks)

11. (a) Derive midpoint circle drawing algorithm. Assume 9 cm as the radius and co-ordinate origin as the centre of the circle. **(16)** **1** **AP**
- (OR)**
- (b) Elaborately discuss the midpoint ellipse drawing procedure. Find the points on the ellipse in the first quadrant with major axis (r_x) = 6 units and minor axis (r_y) = 4 units. **(16)** **1** **AP**
12. (a) (i) Explain two dimensional basic transformations with an example. **(12)** **2** **AP**

- (ii) What will be the effect of scaling factor $S_x=1/4$ and $S_y=1/4$ on a triangle whose coordinates are $A=(5,1)$, $B=(6,2)$ and $C=(5,3)$ (4) 2 AP

(OR)

- (b) (i) Demonstrate how to clip the lines using Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm. (8) 2 AP
- (ii) Clip the given line $A(2,3)$ $B(5,1)$ against a window $P(2,2)$ $Q(5,2)$ $R(5,4)$ $S(2,4)$ using Cohen-Sutherland Line Clipping algorithm. (8) 2 AP

13. (a) (i) Elaborately discuss about the three dimensional concepts. (8) 3 U
- (ii) Explain in detail about the quadric surfaces with their parametric equations. (8) 3 U

(OR)

- (b) (i) Discuss RGB, HSV, YIQ color models with suitable diagrams and equations. (16) 3 U

14. (a) (i) Explain the types, compression methods and file formats of text in detail. (8) 4 U
- (ii) Explain the different file formats of video used in Multimedia. (8) 4 U

(OR)

- (b) Discuss in detail about the types, representations, standards and file formats of Image with suitable examples. (16) 4 U

15. (a) (i) What are the guidelines for multimedia storyboard presentation? Explain in detail. (8) 5 U
- (ii) Explain the sequence of steps involved in software life cycle model. (8) 5 U

(OR)

- (b) (i) Write short notes on Testing and Feedback. (6) 5 U
- (ii) Prepare a report on case study of CBT on sound in multimedia and explain how audio content can be incorporated in a multimedia presentation. (10) 5 U