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B.E./ B. TECH.DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024

Sixth Semester

OE18612 – NANOTECHNOLOGY AND PROTOTYPING LABORATORY*(Common to all branches except EEE)***(Regulation 2018 /2018A)****TIME:3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Understand various semiconductor process technology and microfabrication methods	3
CO 2	Synthesis nanostructures using variety of semiconductor technology for a given application.	4
CO 3	Characterize any specific nanostructure structurally, electrically and by imaging.	3
CO 4	Trained in cleanroom protocol, utilize vacuum and physical deposition technology.	4
CO 5	Design and prototype any Nano device.	4

PART- A(10x2=20Marks)

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. How can contamination from people be reduced?	1	2
2. List the different types of etching in semiconductor fabrication.	1	2
3. Give examples for the different Dimensional nano structures.	2	3
4. Define sol-gel process.	2	3
5. Assess the merits of X-Ray diffraction technique over other structural characterizations.	3	2
6. Differentiate primary, secondary, back scattered electrons measured in SEM.	3	3
7. What is the need for MSDS in a process industry?	4	2
8. Why is vacuum critical in nanomaterial synthesis?	4	3
9. What are the fabrication tools used for metal deposition?	5	2
10. Write a short note on bottom up approach.	5	2

PART- B (5x 14=70Marks)

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
11. (a) Define cleanroom protocol. What are the ISO standards that deals with size and numbers of particles in cleanrooms?	(14)	1	3
(OR)			
(b) What are the different etching techniques? Explain in detail the process involved in etching.	(14)	1	3

- 12. (a)** Explain in detail the High Energy Ball Milling process with a neat sketch. **(14)** **2** **3**
(OR)
(b) Explain pulsed laser deposition with its schematic layout. List its advantages. **(14)** **2** **3**
- 13. (a)** Explain the working of Scanning Tunneling Microscopy (STM) with a neat sketch. **(14)** **3** **3**
(OR)
(b) Write a short note on AFM and explain its modes of working with a neat sketch. **(14)** **3** **3**
- 14. (a)** Discuss in detail any one method of metal deposition technique with neat schematic. **(14)** **4** **3**
(OR)
(b) Discuss in detail the method of Spin coating technique with neat diagrams. **(14)** **4** **3**
- 15. (a)** Define photolithography. What are the steps involved in the fabrication of an IC? **(14)** **5** **4**
(OR)
(b) Explain bottom-up and top down approaches for fabricating of nanostructures with examples. What are the advantages and disadvantages of both methods? **(14)** **5** **4**

PART- C (1x 10=10Marks)

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

- | | Marks | CO | RBT
LEVEL |
|---|-------------|----------|--------------|
| 16. Discuss in detail the fabrication of a thin film solar cell. | (10) | 5 | 4 |
