

Reg. No.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

Third Semester

**IT22303 – DIGITAL COMMUNICATION***(Information Technology)***(Regulation 2022)****TIME: 3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Perform arithmetic operations in any number system & to simplify the Boolean expression using K –Map and Tabulation techniques.	3
CO 2	Design and analysis of a given digital Combinational circuit.	4
CO 3	Design and analysis of a given digital Sequential hardware circuit.	4
CO 4	Analyse channel capacity for various channels and to generate codewords for different media elements.	4
CO 5	To analyze the performance of audio and video coders.	4

**PART- A (20 x 2 = 40 Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

		CO	RBT LEVEL
1.	Find the octal equivalent of hexadecimal number AB.CD.	1	3
2.	Draw the logic diagram for the Boolean expression $[(A+B)C]'D$ using NAND gates.	1	2
3.	Convert $(367)_{10}$ into Excess - 3 code.	1	3
4.	Find the minterm expansion of $f(a,b,c,d) = a'(b'+d') + acd'$	1	2
5.	Draw the half adder circuit.	2	3
6.	Distinguish between the combinational and sequential logic circuits.	2	2
7.	Explain the design procedure for combinational circuits.	2	2
8.	List the important features of HDL.	2	2
9.	Differentiate flip- flop and Latch.	3	2

10.	Draw the excitation table and state diagram for JK and SR Flip-Flop.	3	3
11.	Draw the state diagram of a MOD-10 counter.	3	3
12.	Convert a T-Flipflop into an sr-flipflop. Draw the circuit.	3	3
13.	Brief about mutual information and channel capacity.	4	2
14.	Differentiate between binary symmetric channel and Erasure channel.	4	2
15.	Explain briefly what is an entropy and its properties.	4	2
16.	Examine the main idea of code efficiency.	4	2
17.	Write equation for linear predictive coding.	5	2
18.	Draw the frame format of H.261.	5	2
19.	Differentiate Intra-frame and Inter frame compression techniques.	5	2
20.	Differentiate between lossless and lossy video compression.	5	2

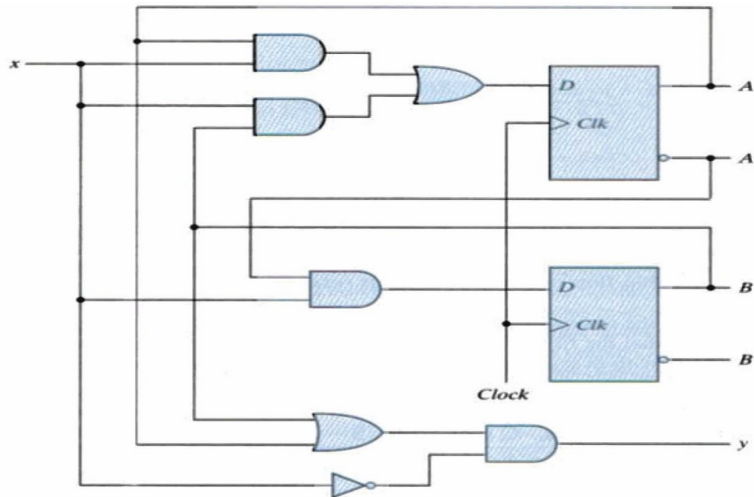
**PART- B (5 x 10 = 50 Marks)**

		Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
21. (a)	Simplify the following functions using K-Map technique and implement using NOR gates $F(W,X,Y,Z)=\sum m(0,6,8,13,14)+\sum d(2,4,10)$	(10)	1	3
	<b>(OR)3</b>			
(b)	Determine the prime-implicants of the Boolean function by using the tabulation method. $F(w, x, y, z)=\sum(1,4,6,7,8,9,10,11,15)$ .	(10)	1	3
22. (a)	Design a combinational circuit that converts 8421 BCD code to Excess-3 code.	(10)	2	3

(OR)

- (b) Implement the following Boolean function with MUX.  $F(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,2,6,10,11,12,13)$  (10) 2 3

23. (a) Analyze the clocked sequential circuit and obtain the state equations and state diagram (10) 3 3



(OR)

- (b) Design a synchronous mod-8 counter using JK Flipflop and implement it. (10) 3 3

24. (a) A Memory less source emits six messages with probabilities {0.4, 0.19,0.16,0.15,0.10}. Find the Shannon - Fano code and determine its efficiency. (10) 4 3

(OR)

- (b) Construct the Huffman code with minimum code variance for the following probabilities and also determine the code variance and code efficiency: {0.07, 0.08, 0.04, 0.26, 0.14, 0.09, 0.07,0.25} (10) 4 3

25. (a) Explain in detail MPEG-1,2,3,4 Video standards with frameworks. (10) 5 3

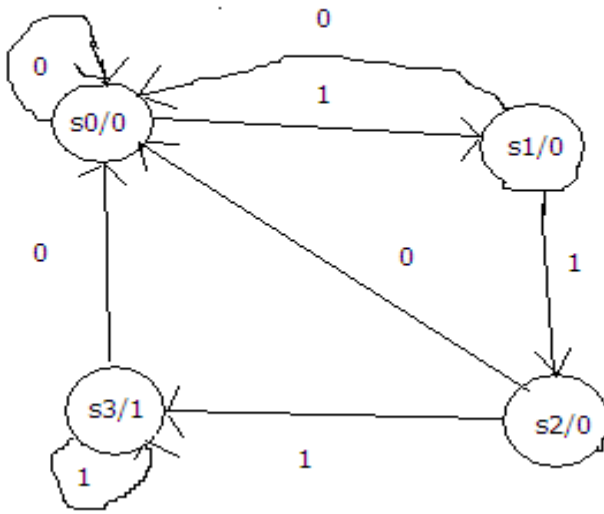
(OR)

- (b) Explain in detail Linear Predictive Coder and how the parameters are transmitted in Linear predictive coder. (10) 5 3

**PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**

(Q.No.26 is compulsory)

26. Design the sequential circuit specified by the state diagram using SR flip (10) 3 3 flop.



\*\*\*\*\*