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**B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

Second Semester

**GE18251 – ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING***(Common to all branches)***(Regulation 2018/2018A)****TIME: 3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Describe the importance of ecosystem, biodiversity and its protection.	2
CO 2	Implement the knowledge which requires optimum use of various natural resources for the conservation of natural resources.	3
CO 3	Classify the different type of pollution, their effects and control measures, Also apply the knowledge gained for disaster management.	3
CO 4	Describe the sustainable development, social issues, role of NGO's and various laws available in the country for environmental protection.	2
CO 5	Recognize the importance of women and child welfare, prevention of HIV/AIDS and usage of technology for environmental management.	2

**PART- A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. Describe the ecological pyramid and mention its types.	1	2
2. How would you describe the biodiversity hotspots?	1	2
3. Differentiate between biomagnification and eutrophication.	2	3
4. Identify the benefits of adopting renewable energy sources.	2	3
5. Criticize the consequences of nuclear hazards.	3	3
6. What do you deduce from Minamata disease?	3	3
7. Describe the effects of Ozone Layer depletion.	4	2
8. Define acid rain and list any two negative consequences.	4	2

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|-----|---|---|---|
| 9.  | Categorize different forms of value education.                        | 5 | 2 |
| 10. | Write a brief remark about the doubling time of the human population. | 5 | 2 |

**PART- B (5 x 14 = 70 Marks)**

		Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
11. (a)	Describe the components, characteristics, functions and energy flow of the forest ecosystem.	(14)	1	2
	<b>(OR)</b>			
(b) (i)	Determine the key causes of human-wildlife conflict. Suggest two steps to resolve the problem.	(7)	1	2
(b) (ii)	Summarize the various strategies for Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.	(7)	1	2
12. (a) (i)	Investigate the environmental issues related with mining and overexploitation of mineral resources.	(7)	2	3
(a) (ii)	What is deforestation? Identify the different causes and impacts of deforestation.	(7)	2	3
	<b>(OR)</b>			
(b) (i)	Analyze the implications of excessive groundwater use.	(7)	2	3
(b) (ii)	As a person, what role do you play in conserving natural resources in the face of depletion?	(7)	2	3
13. (a)	Interpret the causes, consequences, and control strategies for air pollution.	(14)	3	3
	<b>(OR)</b>			
(b)	Categorize the solid wastes. Describe the methods that can be applied for proper disposal of solid wastes.	(14)	3	3
14. (a) (i)	Using a neat diagram explain the rooftop rainwater harvesting method.	(7)	4	2
(a) (ii)	Elaborate on any seven principles of green chemistry.	(7)	4	2
	<b>(OR)</b>			
(b) (i)	Write a detailed note on global warming, its effects, and strategies to mitigate it.	(7)	4	2
(b) (ii)	Explain the salient features of the Wildlife Protection Act.	(7)	4	2
15. (a)	Discuss the impact of AIDS in developing countries, the causes for its spreading and suggest the various methods to control it.	(14)	5	2
	<b>(OR)</b>			

- (b) Comment on the role of information technology in the environmental protection and human health.

**PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
16. Illustrate the environmental and social impacts of a growing population. Explain how the implementation of a family planning program can mitigate the problems of population explosion.	<b>(10)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>

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