Q. Code:593324

Reg. No.

B.E. / B. TECH.DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024 Fourth Semester

EE22401– ANALOG ELECTRONICS

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

(Regulation 2022)

| TIME:3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 1 | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------------|
| COURSE OUTCOMES | STATEMENT | RBT LEVEL |
| CO 1 | Comprehend the fundamental techniques for fabrications of Monolithic elements and devices. | 4 |
| CO 2 | Demonstrate the basic applications of Op-amp. | 4 |
| CO 3 | Construct waveform generation circuits of Op-amp and converters. | 4 |
| CO 4 | Examine the internal schematic layout and operation of Special ICs. | 4 |
| CO 5 | Practice with different applications based on Application IC's. | 4 |

PART- A(20x2=40Marks)

| | (Answer an Questions) | | |
|----|---|----|--------------|
| | | CO | RBT LEVEL |
| 1. | State the importance of SiO ₂ layer in IC fabrication. | 1 | 2 |
| 2. | The npn transistors are preferred in integrated circuits compared to pnp transistors. | 1 | 3 |
| | Explain Why? | | |
| 3. | Why inductors are difficult to fabricate in IC? | 1 | 2 |
| 4. | List the various methods used for depositing thin films. | 1 | 2 |
| 5. | Mention the techniques to minimize the effect of thermal drift in Op-amp. | 2 | 2 |
| 6. | Find the maximum frequency for a sine wave output voltage 10V peak with an Op-amp | 2 | 3 |
| | whose slew rate is 2 V/µs. | | |
| 7 | | 2 | 3 |

Find V₀ for the circuit shown in figure, if $R_f=10K\Omega$, $R_1=2K\Omega$, $R_2=4K\Omega$.



- Draw the frequency response characteristics of an integrator and indicate the part where 2 3 it behaves as a true integrator.
- 9. State the applications of voltage to current converter.

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|------------|--|------------|--------------|
| 10. | What are the advantages of active filters over passive filters? | 3 | 2 |
| 11. | An AC signal has got a magnitude of 0.1Volt peak. Suggest the suitable half rectifier for | r 3 | 4 |
| | this signal and draw its circuit diagram. | | |
| 12. | State the key advantages of R-2R ladder network DAC over Binary weighted resistor | r 3 | 2 |
| | DAC. | | |
| 13. | What is the function of reset pin in 555 timer? | 4 | 2 |
| 14. | Give the expression for the pulse width when 555 timer is used in monostable mode. | | |
| 15. | State the problem associated with the switch type phase detector. | | 2 |
| 16. | Why VCO is called as voltage to frequency converter? | 4 | 2 |
| 17. | What is the purpose of having input and output capacitances in three terminal voltage regulator? | | |
| 18. | Give the advantages of switched mode power supply. | 5 | 2 |
| 19. | Draw the pin diagram of LM324 single supply quad operational amplifier. | 5 | 2 |
| 20. | List the salient features of LM380 power amplifier. | 5 | 2 |
| | | | |
| | PART- B (5x 10=50Marks) Marks | CO | RBT LEVEL |
| 21. (a) | State the importance of isolation, and explain the different methods of (10) | 1 | 3 |
| | isolation techniques used in IC fabrication. | | |
| | (OR) | | |
| (b) | Describe the steps involved in the fabrication of monolithic FET. (10) | 1 | 3 |
| 22. (a) | Describe the circuit configuration of non- inverting amplifier using Op-amp (10) | 2 | 3 |
| | and derive the equation for closed loop gain. | | |
| | (OR) | | |
| (b) | Design a practical differentiator circuit that will differentiate an input signal (10) | 2 | 3 |
| | with $f_{max}=100$ Hz. | | |
| 23. (a) | (i) Design a phase shift oscillator to generate 10KHz signal. (5) | 3 | 3 |
| | (ii) Design a second order butterworth high pass filter having lower (5) | 3 | 3 |
| | cutoff frequency of 1KHz. | | |
| | (OR) | | |
| (b) | Illustrate the working of successive approximation type A/D converter with a (10) neat diagram. | 3 | 3 |

- Design a symmetrical square wave generator of 10KHz using 555 timer 3 24. (a) (5) 4 (i) 3 (ii) How the monostable multivibartor is used to detect the missing (5) 4 heartbeat. (**OR**) Examine the functions of all the basic building blocks of PLL. **(b)** (5) 3 (i) 4
 - (ii) (5) 4 3 Calculate the output frequency f_0 , and lock range f_L of a 565 PLL if $R_T = 10K\Omega$, $C_T = 0.01\mu$ F and $C = 10\mu$ F.
- 25. (a) State the advantages of IC voltage regulator. Describe how the current limit (10)5 3 protection and current boosting is achieved in general purpose 723 regulator.

(**OR**)

With a neat sketch, illustrate the operation of switched mode power supply. (10)5 3 **(b)**

PART- C (1x 10=10Marks)

(Q.No.26 is compulsory)

| | | | Marks | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|-----|-----|--|-------|----|--------------|
| 26. | (i) | In the figure shown below has the +V $_{CC}$ =15V,R1=14K Ω , R2=1K Ω and | (6) | 3 | 4 |
| | | sinusoidal input voltage of 6V peak to peak .Sketch the output | | | |
| | | waveform. | | | |



2 (4) 4 (ii) Draw an adder circuit for the given expression $V0=-(0.1V_1+V_2+4V_3)$.

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