

Reg. No.

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**B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

Fourth Semester

**EE18404 – ANALOG ELECTRONICS***(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)***(Regulation 2018 / 2018A)****TIME:3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

| COURSE OUTCOMES | STATEMENT   |  | RBT LEVEL |
|-----------------|---|--|-----------|
| CO 1            | Comprehend IC fabrication techniques of electron devices                          |  | 4         |
| CO 2            | Understand the basic concept of operational amplifier and its basic applications. |  | 3         |
| CO 3            | Analyze the use of Op Amp in various analog circuit applications.                 |  | 4         |
| CO 4            | Comprehend operation and applications of 555 timer and 565 PLL IC's.              |  | 4         |
| CO 5            | Analyze the operation of IC based regulators and instrumentation amplifier        |  | 4         |

**PART- A(10x2=20Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

|     |   | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|-----|---|----|-----------|
| 1.  | List the advantages of integrated circuit over discrete component circuit.  | 1  | 2         |
| 2.  | The p-n junction isolation technique is not used in fabrication of military grade ICs. Justify the reason.                                | 1  | 2         |
| 3.  | The two input bias currents of an operational amplifier are $22\mu\text{A}$ and $27\mu\text{A}$ . Find the value of input offset current. | 2  | 3         |
| 4.  | Identify the Op-amp based circuit which provides the gain of 1 and justify.   | 2  | 4         |
| 5.  | Draw the circuit diagram of zero crossing detector with input and output waveforms.   | 3  | 2         |
| 6.  | Why integrating type ADC's are preferably used for DC and slow varying signals?   | 3  | 2         |
| 7.  | What is the function of reset pin 4 in 555 timer?   | 4  | 2         |
| 8.  | Define capture and lock in range.   | 4  | 1         |
| 9.  | Draw the high voltage regulator circuit using 723.  | 5  | 2         |
| 10. | List the applications of instrumentation amplifier.   | 5  | 2         |

**PART- B (5x 14=70Marks)**

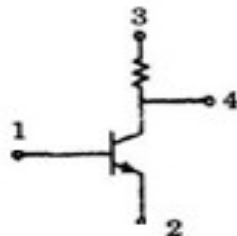
|  | Marks | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|--|-------|----|-----------|
| 11. (a) With suitable example, Illustrate the optical pattern transfer on a substrate. | (14)  | 1  | 3         |
| (OR)   |       |    |           |
| (b) Describe the steps involved in the fabrication of monolithic diodes.               | (14)  | 1  | 3         |

12. (a) Discuss the frequency response characteristics and compensation of operational amplifier. (14) 2 3
- (OR)
- (b) Depict the importance of each block in the internal structure of an Op-amp. (14) 2 3
13. (a) (i) Design a circuit of clipper that will clip the input signal above the reference value. (7) 3 3
- (ii) Design a monostable multivibrator with trigger pulse shaping which will drive a LED on for 0.8 second each time it is pulsed. (7) 3 3
- (OR)
- (b) (i) Design a first order high pass filter for a low cut-off frequency of 1 KHz and pass band gain of 2. (7) 3 3
- (ii) Discuss the operation of dual slope analog to digital converter. (7) 3 3
14. (a) Design an astable multivibrator for an output frequency of 1KHz with variable duty cycle of 40% to 70%. Assume  $V_{CC}=12V$ . (14) 4 4
- (OR)
- (b) Explain the working of Phase Locked Loops using appropriate block diagram and analyze how it can be used as frequency translator. (14) 4 4
15. (a) (i) Discuss the operation of a high voltage regulator using 723 IC. (7) 5 3
- (ii) Explain how current boosting is done in a 723 IC regulator. (7) 5 3
- (OR)
- (b) With the neat sketch, explain the application of AD623 instrumentation amplifier for load cell weight measurement. (14) 5 3

**PART- C (1x 10=10Marks)**

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

16. Develop a monolithic circuit for the figure given below and elaborate the steps involved in its fabrication.



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| Marks | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|-------|----|-----------|
| (10)  | 1  | 4         |