

Reg. No.

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**B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

Fourth-Semester

**EC22409-MICROCONTROLLER SYSTEMS: THEORY AND PRACTICES***(Electronics and Communication Engineering)***(Regulation 2022)****TIME: 2 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 60**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Identify and understand function of different blocks of PIC and Atmega microcontroller	3
CO 2	Develop programs for data transfer, arithmetic, logical and I/O port operations for PIC16 using "C"	4
CO 3	Develop programs for Serial port, Timers, Interrupts and various Interfacing devices with PIC16f84A and Atmega Microcontrollers.	4
CO 4	Develop program codes with PIC16f84A and Atmega for specific application.	4
CO 5	Measure the performance of A/D and D/A.	3

**PART- A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. Write down the format of DECFSZ instructions with an example.	1	2
2. Find the 'C' flag value after each of the following codes a) MOVLW 54H ; ADDLW 0C4H                      b) MOVLW 9CH; ADDLW 64H	1	3
3. What is the difference between #pragma udata and #pragma idata?	2	2
4. Perform the bitwise operation using a PIC microcontroller for i) 0x9A >> 3    ii) 0x78 << 4	2	3
5. Which timer can be used for PWM mode for CCP1?	3	2
6. Give the state of the RS,E and R/W when sending a command code to LCD.	3	2
7. Write the status register of ATMEGA microcontroller.	4	2
8. Explain the role of DDRx and PORTx in I/O operations.	4	2

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|------------|--|----------|----------|
| <b>9.</b>  | What is the advantage of a stepper motor over a DC motor?  | <b>5</b> | <b>2</b> |
| <b>10.</b> | What is PWM? How many PWM pins are present in Arduino UNO? | <b>5</b> | <b>2</b> |

**PART- B (3 x 10 = 30 Marks)**

- |  | Marks       | CO       | RBT<br>LEVEL |
|--|-------------|----------|--------------|
| <b>11. (a)</b> Discuss in detail about the architecture of PIC microcontroller with a neat diagram.            | <b>(10)</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |             |          |              |
| <b>(b)</b> Discuss the conditional branch instructions of PIC with suitable examples.                          | <b>(10)</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>12. (a)</b> Analyze the different C data types with an example program for PIC microcontroller.             | <b>(10)</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |             |          |              |
| <b>(b)</b> Discuss in detail about the data RAM allocation in C18 with examples.                               | <b>(10)</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>13. (a)</b> Analyze in detail about the data memory and code memory organization in ATMEGA microcontroller. | <b>(10)</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b>     |
| <b>(OR)</b>  |             |          |              |
| <b>(b)</b> Explain the role of stack in CALL instructions of ATMEGA microcontroller.                           | <b>(10)</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>3</b>     |

**PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)**

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

- |   | Marks       | CO       | RBT<br>LEVEL |
|---|-------------|----------|--------------|
| <b>14.</b> Develop a C program code for Interfacing PWM to control the brightness of LED using PIC microcontroller and briefly discuss about how the interfacing is done. | <b>(10)</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>5</b>     |

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