

Reg. No.

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**M.E/ M.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024**

Second Semester

**CF22201 – FUNDAMENTALS TO SECURITY IN BIOMETRICS***(Cyber Forensics and Information Security)***(Regulation2022)****TIME:3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Identify various biometric techniques	4
CO 2	Design biometric recognition systems	6
CO 3	Develop simple biometric based application	6
CO 4	Elucidate the need for biometric security	3
CO 5	Analyze the various attacks possible in Biometric system	4

**PART- A(20x2=40Marks)**

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. Identify the parameters used for knowledge based and token based person recognition.	1	4
2. Define Feature Extraction.	1	2
3. Write down the formula for Genuine Accept Rate (GAR).	1	3
4. Distinguish between Overt versus covert deployment.	1	4
5. What do you mean by latent prints?	2	2
6. Define the Piezoelectric effect.	2	2
7. Write down the three-step procedure to perform a meaningful orientation field smoothing.	2	3
8. When do we say a fingerprint is Whorl?	2	4
9. List down the advantages of Face Modalities.	3	2
10. Write the objectives of face modeling.	3	3
11. Is Iris Segmentation difficult? Justify the above statement with reasons.	3	4
12. Mention the drawbacks of non-ideal irides.	3	2
13. What is Special about Behavioral Biometrics Data Acquisition?	4	2
14. Point out the metrics used for analyzing biometric errors.	4	2
15. Distinguish between Speech and voice recognition.	4	2
16. What is meant by Ear occlusion?	4	2
17. Define Zero effect attack.	5	2
18. What is meant by De Duplication?	5	2
19. Investigate in what different ways Obfuscation can be done by the adversary?	5	4
20. Highlight the physiological properties that have been used for spoof detection.	5	2

**PART- B (5x 10=50Marks)**

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
21. (a) Illustrate with a neat sketch about the Biometric functionalities. (OR)	(10)	1	3
(b) Demonstrate how Biometric systems are used for authenticating individuals by taking any three real-time biometric applications.	(10)	1	3
22. (a) Investigate the major ways of acquiring and digitizing the fingerprint of an individual with neat illustrations. (OR)	(10)	2	4
(b) Examine how palm print recognition is used in digital forensics and how it is used to gain access control over systems.	(10)	2	3
23. (a) Illustrate the Schematic of a cascaded classifier to speed-up the face detection process. (OR)	(10)	3	3
(b) Demonstrate about the Face Bunch Graph (FBG) Schematic of generating image and model graphs from probe and gallery images.	(10)	3	3
24. (a) Write short notes on a) Keystroke Dynamics and its constraints b) Merits and Demerits of Keystroke Dynamics. (OR)	(10)	4	3
(b) Write short notes on a) Gait Recognition System b) Voice Recognition System	(10)	4	3
25. (a) (i) Illustrate the Four major classes of security threats in a biometric system with neat diagrams. (ii) Demonstrate mimicry attacks with examples. (OR)	(6) (4)	5	3
(b) Apply the type of Authentication mechanism used to secure the biometric template using a key binding biometric cryptosystem.	(10)	5	3

**PART- C (1x 10=10Marks)**

(Q.No.26 is compulsory)

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
26. Evaluate the performance of Iris Recognition systems used in UAE for identifying expellees attempting to re-enter the country and an iris recognition system being used in a coal mine in China with a neat block diagram.	(10)	3	5

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