

Reg. No.

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B.E / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024

Sixth Semester

CE18603 – CONSTRUCTION PLANNING AND SCHEDULING*(Civil Engineering)***(Regulation 2018A)****TIME: 3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

- CO 1** Prepare the sequence of various activities in a construction project and estimate its duration.
- CO 2** Compute the scheduling of various activities in a construction project and determine the optimum duration and cost involved in a construction project.
- CO 3** Carry out the monitoring process of various activities and forecasting the cost control.
- CO 4** Determine the control limits for various quality control methods and explain the safety measures during construction.
- CO 5** Discuss the types, management, transfer and flow of project information.

PART- A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer all Questions)

| | CO | RBT LEVEL |
|---|----|--------------|
| 1. Why construction planning is important for construction project? | 1 | 1 |
| 2. Define activity precedence with an example. | 1 | 1 |
| 3. Distinguish between CPM and PERT. | 2 | 2 |
| 4. State the advantages of network techniques over the conventional techniques. | 2 | 1 |
| 5. What are the different components of accounting system? | 3 | 1 |
| 6. What is the purpose of schedule control in a construction project? | 3 | 1 |
| 7. State the importance of quality control in construction projects. | 4 | 1 |
| 8. What are the purposes of statistical quality control charts? | 4 | 1 |
| 9. List out the types of project information. | 5 | 1 |

10. Why accuracy in information is necessary?

5 1

PART- B (5 x 14 = 70 Marks)

- | | | Marks | CO | RBT
LEVEL |
|---------|---|-------|----|--------------|
| 11. (a) | (i) How do you estimate the duration of an activity for a construction project? Also briefly explain the effect of learning on labour productivity. | (8) | 1 | 3 |
| | (ii) "Choice of technology is the critical ingredient in the success of the construction project"- Substantiate your answer. | (6) | 1 | 3 |

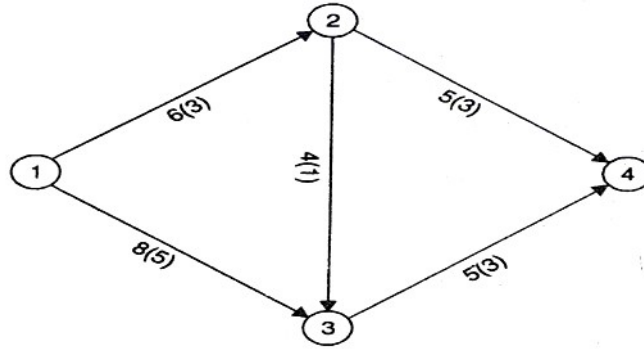
(OR)

- | | | | | |
|---------|--|------|---|---|
| (b) | Enumerate in detail about Work Breakdown Structure (WBS). Develop a WBS for a high-rise building (G+20). Also identify the suitable coding system for executing this project. | (14) | 1 | 3 |
| 12. (a) | The following table lists the activities, durations and their sequence of operations for a construction project. Prepare the network and compute in a table their early start, early finish, latest start and late finish times. Determine the critical path, total float and free float for all the activities. | (14) | 2 | 3 |

| Activity | Duration (days) | Activity | Duration (days) |
|----------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|
| 1-2 | 8 | 4-7 | 0 |
| 1-3 | 10 | 5-6 | 4 |
| 1-4 | 5 | 5-7 | 3 |
| 2-7 | 6 | 5-8 | 6 |
| 3-4 | 3 | 6-8 | 5 |
| 4-5 | 7 | 7-8 | 5 |

(OR)

- | | | | | |
|-----|--|------|---|---|
| (b) | The following table given the data for duration and costs of each activity of project network. The indirect cost of project is Rs. 5000/week. Determine the optimum duration of project and the corresponding minimum cost. Draw the time scaled version of network. | (14) | 2 | 3 |
|-----|--|------|---|---|



| Activity | Normal duration (weeks) | Normal cost (Rs.) | Crash duration (weeks) | Crash Cost (Rs.) |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 1-2 | 6 | 7000 | 3 | 14500 |
| 1-3 | 8 | 4000 | 5 | 8500 |
| 2-3 | 4 | 6000 | 1 | 9000 |
| 2-4 | 5 | 8000 | 3 | 15000 |
| 3-4 | 5 | 5000 | 3 | 11000 |

13. (a) (i) How do you compare actual progress versus expected progress using an S -curve? Illustrate with a suitable example. (8) 3 3
- (ii) For the following project (date given in table), calculate SV, CV, SPI and CPI at the end of February month. Comment on the project performance. (6) 3 3

| Month | January | February | March | April |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Planned Value | 11,10,000 | 8,00,000 | 25,00,000 | 8,00,000 |
| Earned Value | 13,00,000 | 6,50,000 | - | - |
| Actual Cost | 15,50,000 | 4,50,000 | - | - |

(OR)

- (b) A multistorey building was planned to be built on Chennai. As a project engineer, how do you forecast the total cost for an activity? Also formulate the job status report for different cost accounts associated with the project. (14) 3 3
14. (a) (i) Explain the statistical quality control with sampling by attributes. (8) 4 3
- (ii) Briefly explain the total quality management in construction projects. (6) 4 3
- (OR)
- (b) (i) A company produces fire resistant glass panels which are visually inspected upon receipt, graded and then send to processing. After processing, all finished glass panels are tested under pressure on a special device to ensure specific strength before sending it to fabrication. The strength of the glass panels of 5 random samples from (8) 4 3

each batch are recorded as shown for 10 such batches. Create \bar{X} and R chart. Comment on the state of quality control. (Take $D_3 = 0, D_4 = 2.11, A_2 = 0.58$)

| S.No | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ | S.No | X ₁ | X ₂ | X ₃ | X ₄ | X ₅ |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | 42 | 60 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 6 | 20 | 25 | 33 | 40 | 50 |
| 2 | 45 | 55 | 66 | 72 | 78 | 7 | 55 | 60 | 60 | 63 | 81 |
| 3 | 19 | 24 | 75 | 76 | 80 | 8 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 45 | 72 |
| 4 | 36 | 48 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 9 | 29 | 33 | 44 | 50 | 65 |
| 5 | 40 | 45 | 65 | 70 | 75 | 10 | 32 | 37 | 39 | 48 | 57 |

(ii) Discuss the important points of inspection during concreting work and structural steel work. **(6) 4 3**

15. (a) Enumerate the architecture of a database management system with neat diagram. **(14) 5 3**

(OR)

(b) (i) Explain hierarchical model of database. Also construct a hierarchical model of database for the following information. **(10) 5 3**

| Particulars | Cranes (5 tonnes) | Cement | Foundation forms | Vitrified tiles | Bricks |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Supplier A | ₹ 7000 /day | ₹ 440 /bag | ₹42/sqft | ₹420 /box | ₹4500 /unit |
| Supplier B | ₹ 8000 /day | ₹ 480 /bag | ₹58/sqft | ₹580 /box | ₹3000 /unit |
| Supplier C | ₹ 6500 /day | ₹ 520 /bag | ₹48/sqft | ₹415 /box | ₹4800 /unit |

Identify the least expensive supplier for Cement, Cranes, Vitrified tiles, Bricks using the database model.

(ii) State the advantages of Centralized DBMS over stand-alone systems. **(4) 5 3**

PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

16. Suppose you are assigned as a safety officer in a construction of Multi-storey building. Recommend a suitable approach to enhance the safety in **(10) 4 4**

construction site. Also explain its importance and its benefits to employees.
