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B.E. / B.TECH. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, MAY 2024

Fifth Semester

AD18501 – DEEP LEARNING ALGORITHMS AND ARCHITECTURES*(Artificial Intelligence and Data Science)***(Regulation 2018/2018A)****TIME: 3 HOURS****MAX. MARKS: 100**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	RBT LEVEL
CO 1	Train models for multi-category classification.	3
CO 2	Train deep learning models and ensure the gradients are well controlled	3
CO 3	Construct a complex CNN and tune various hyper parameters	4
CO 4	Construct a sequential model which can capture the dependencies for time series data	4
CO 5	Familiar with the encoder-decoder architecture	3

PART- A (10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

(Answer all Questions)

	CO	RBT LEVEL
1. Define cross-entropy loss for softmax regression model.	1	2
2. Compare linear regression and logistic regression.	1	2
3. Elucidate the relation between bias and variance.	2	3
4. State the working principle of perceptron.	2	2
5. Enlist the properties of convolution operations.	3	3
6. Show how a CNN can have numerous input and output channels.	3	3
7. Sketch a Recurrent neural network with a hidden layer.	4	3
8. Specify the Markov condition for the sequence model.	4	3
9. Summarize the encoder – decoder architecture.	5	3
10. Outline the basic components of an attention mechanism in neural networks.	5	2

PART- B (5 x 14 = 70 Marks)

	Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
11. (a) (i) Model a simple linear regression to calculate best-fit line and loss functions.	(7)	1	3
(ii) Derive the formula for estimators $\beta_0 \wedge \beta_1$.	(7)	1	3
(OR)			
(b) (i) Discuss the basic concepts of information theory with respect to the problem of encoding and decoding.	(7)	1	3
(ii) Describe how logistic regression models the probability of a binary outcome using the sigmoid function.	(7)	1	3

12. (a) Explain the concept of forward propagation and backward propagation in multi-layer perceptron. **(14)** **2** **3**

(OR)

(b) (i) Explore steps involved in dropping out neurons from neural network. **(6)** **2** **3**

(ii) Differentiate L1 and L2 regularization technique which shall be applied towards high dimensional dataset. **(8)** **2** **3**

13. (a) Examine the object edge detection technique used for image in detail. **(14)** **3** **3**

(OR)

(b) Explain the architecture of Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs) and their key components, including convolutional layers, pooling layers, and fully connected layers. **(14)** **3** **3**

14. (a) Discuss in detail about the various gates involved in GRU architecture with a neat diagram. **(14)** **4** **3**

(OR)

(b) Construct a simple recurrent neural network to work with sequential data and also explain the different layers and function involved in it. **(14)** **4** **3**

15. (a) Analyse the architecture of Neural Networks with attention mechanisms with a neat diagram. **(14)** **5** **3**

(OR)

(b) Explain Multi- head attention with a neat diagram in detail. **(14)** **5** **3**

PART- C (1 x 10 = 10 Marks)

(Q.No.16 is compulsory)

		Marks	CO	RBT LEVEL
16.	Investigate the effectiveness of Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM) networks in sequence prediction tasks.	(10)	4	5
